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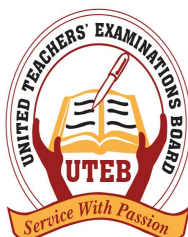
HISTORY

(East Africa)

Paper 1

Jul./Aug. 2019

2 Hours



JOINT MOCK EXAMINATIONS 2019

Uganda Certificate of Education

HISTORY OF EAST AFRICA

(c.1000 to Independence)

Paper 1

2 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- ✓ Answer **four** questions.
- ✓ **All** questions carry equal marks.
- ✓ Introductions, conclusions and illustrations are necessary.
- ✓ Any additional question(s) attempted will **not** be marked.

1. (a) Why were the Arabs interested in the East African coast between AD 1000 and 1300? (12 marks)
(b) What were the effects of their settlement? (13 marks)
2. (a) Describe the movement of the River Lake Nilotics in East Africa by 1800. (15 marks)
(b) What effects did they have on the people of East Africa? (10 marks)
3. Describe the organization of the following societies in East Africa by 1850.
(a) Nyamwezi (13 marks)
(b) Masaai (12 marks)
4. (a) How did the Portuguese gain control of the East African coast by 1510? (13 marks)
(b) Why did the Portuguese lose control of the coast by AD 1700? (12 marks)
5. (a) Describe the steps taken by the British to abolish slave trade in East Africa. (10 marks)
(b) What were the effects of the abolition of slave trade in East Africa? (15 marks)
6. Explain the role of the following in the colonization of East Africa.
(a) Explorers (13 marks)
(b) Missionaries (12 marks)
7. (a) Why was there an uprising in Southern Tanganyika between 1905 – 1907? (13 marks)
(b) Why did this uprising fail? (12 marks)
8. (a) Why was the 1900 Buganda agreement signed? (12 marks)
(b) What were the terms of this agreement? (13 marks)
9. (a) Why was East Africa involved in World War I? (12 marks)
(b) What were the results of this war on the people of East Africa? (10 marks)
10. (a) What factors led to the growth of nationalism in Kenya? (13 marks)
(b) What obstacles did the Kenyan nationalists face? (12 marks)